Orchestra Seattle
Seattle Chamber Singers
George Shangrow, music director

Gala 1994-95 Concert Season

November 11
Celebration Grand Choral/Orchestral Concert
Symphony No. 3 "Song of Destiny" by Gorecki
World Premiere of Five Canticles for Chorus and
Orchestra by Frank Becker
Friday, 8:00pm, First United Methodist Church

December 9 & 10
Meydenbauer Center in Bellevue
December 18
First Free Methodist Church in Seattle

G.F. Handel's Messiah
Friday and Saturday concert 8:00pm
Sunday concert 3:00pm

January 21
3 Pierno Concerti a la Hollywood
"Elena Madigan" Concerto by Mozart
"Warsaw Concerto" by Addinsell
"Concerto in A Minor" by Schumann
Saturday, 8:00pm, Shorecrest Performing Arts Center

February 3 & 5
Music of the Baroque Courts II
featuring Bach's "Triple Concerto," and works by
Telemann & Vivaldi
Friday, 8:00pm, Eastlake Performing Arts
Sunday, 3:00pm, McKay Chapel, Lakeside School

March 19
Bach's Birthday Celebration
The magnificent Mass in b minor
Sunday, 3:00pm, First Free Methodist Church

April 14 • Good Friday
World Premiere *Passion of St. Matthew* by
Seattle composer Huntley Beyer
and Passion setting by Heinrich Schutz
Friday, 8:00pm, First Free Methodist Church

May 19 & 20
Scores to the Great Cartoons
Rossini and Mozart Overtures
Selections from Wagner and Ponchielli
Lots of Music and Lots of Fun!
Friday, 8:00pm, Eastlake Performing Arts
Saturday, 8:00pm, Shorecrest Performing Arts

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Seattle Chamber Singers

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Rainier Plaza
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Messiah • 1994
Orchestra Seattle & Seattle Chamber Singers
George Shangrow, music director
**Orchestra Seattle and Seattle Chamber Singers**

This autumn, Orchestra Seattle and the Seattle Chamber Singers began their next twenty-five years. Led by founder and music director George Shangrow, OS/SCS is a 120 member semi-professional orchestra and chorus. The membership includes professional musicians, music teachers, composers, and highly skilled amateurs. Since its founding in 1969, OS/SCS has been at the center of Seattle musical life and has provided artistically challenging and rewarding opportunities for both Northwest audiences and artists. OS/SCS is distinguished by its reputation as one of Seattle’s most accomplished interpreters of the music of Handel and Bach and for championing the works of Northwest composers. The group has performed or premiered major orchestral works by Northwest composers during every concert season. During the Holiday Season OS/SCS will present three performances of Handel’s Messiah. A Messiah Sing-a-Long will be presented the day after Christmas at First Free Methodist Church adjacent to Seattle Pacific University. Scores will be available or bring your own; donations will be accepted at the door. Three Northwest pianists will join forces in January to present a concert of 3 piano concerti focusing on the music from Hollywood soundtracks. A Music of the Baroque Court concert will be held February 3, 1995 at the Eastlake Performing Arts, and again on February 5, 1995 at the McKay Chapel at Lakeside School. There is a birthday concert planned in honor of the Baroque master J.S. Bach which will feature the b Minor Mass. In April, OS/SCS will present two Passion settings – one by Heinrich Schütz and the other a world premiere performance by Seattle composer Huntley Bayer. The season will come to a fun and innovative close with the Cartoon Classics Concert featuring the music from the great Saturday morning pastime.

**George Shangrow**

George Shangrow, Conductor, is Music Director of Orchestra Seattle and the Seattle Chamber Singers, a position he has held since 1969 when he founded the organizations. His repertoire includes music of all eras with special emphasis on the Baroque and 20th Century Literature. He has been featured guest conductor with the Sapporo (Japan) Symphony, Seattle Symphony, Oregon Symphony, Northwest Chamber Orchestra, and other ensembles. He has conducted the world premiers of six operas in addition to the classical opera repertoire, primarily of Mozart. He was Music Director and Conductor of Pacific Chamber Opera from 1976 to 1978. As a professor, Mr. Shangrow has taught at Seattle University and Seattle Community College and is a frequent lecturer throughout the Northwest. With his ensembles he has toured Europe several times and has performed throughout the United States as a chamber musician. As a keyboardist he is a sought after accompanist and has appeared in recital with many Northwest artists. He has performed extensively abroad with the Cohan-Shangrow Duo. Mr. Shangrow has recorded with Voyager Records, Edel Records, and Lyman Digital Recording. Northwest music lovers also know George as a broadcast host on Classic KING-FM.

**Wish List**

Orchestra Seattle and Seattle Chamber Singers needs office equipment donations to help reduce costs. Turn your unwanted office items into a tax deduction! Please call our office at (206) 662-5206 if you are interested in contributing any of the following items:

- Laser printer
- IBM (or compatible) system
- File cabinets

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**Orchestra Seattle**

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George Shangrow, music director

present

G.F. Handel • Messiah

December 9 & 10, 8:00 pm • Meydenbauer Center, Bellevue
December 18, 3:00 pm • First Free Methodist Church, Seattle

**Soloists:**

Catherine Haight • soprano
Emily Lunde • alto
Stephen Wall • tenor
Brian Box • baritone

There will be two 15-minute intermissions.

Sponsored in part by grants from the King County Arts Commission, the Washington State Arts Commission, the Corporate Council for the Arts, and The Boeing Company. Special thanks to SeaFirst Bank, Western Plano's, Classic KING-FM 96.1, and Davis Wright Tremaine.
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1305 Fourth Avenue, Suite 402
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Performance Notes

In performing Messiah one must deal with the fact that Handel left very little information as to how things were done musically in this huge work. This fact presents conductors with a dichotomy in that a) it's great to be left with virtually complete freedom in the interpretation, but b) it would be nice to have just a few more indications as to "composer's intent.

Experience with a particular composer, as well as with a particular work, helps the conductor to extrapolate the composer's intentions, even from rather sketchy markings. For my interpretation of Messiah, in addition to consulting the many performance editions by other Handel conductors and scholars, I have had the good fortune to have had facsimiles of Handel's own conductive score of the work. In this score there may be found many pencil scratchings: dynamic changes, names of soloists, deletions, additions, etc.

With this tool in hand and my experience with Handel oratorios at my side, I set off "working" on how to do Messiah. First of all, one has to consider the story and its inherent drama. Jacob, in his book on Messiah, has stated that the Bach Passions reflect the facts of the story, whereas Handel's Messiah is the poetic version. While Bach certainly has the artistic elements of great poetry in his composition, I basically agree with Jacob as to the stylic differences: Bach was writing for God and the Church, Handel was writing for the public audience and God (in that order, I think).

Handelian drama finds its expression in tone painting: the use of melodic, textual, and harmonic device to evoke the description, character, or mood of a particular text. The best example of tone painting in Handel for me is probably the "flies" chorus from Israel in Egypt in which he has both the first and second violins playing highly fast 32nd note scales in contrary motion, thus painting the sound of the flies buzzing all around. In Messiah, we get examples of this type of writing in movements like, for "behold, darkness shall cover the earth" and the ensuing aria. Also watch for the waving of the 16th notes in the orchestra when in "All they that see Him" the terror sings "and shake their heads." There are many more examples, and it can be an enjoyable listening session trying to hear all of them. One device which seems to have become vogue today regarding the performance of Baroque music is double-dotting. This process reflects taking two notes (found in a sequence of such two-note groups) and changing them from having a ratio of 3- to 1 in length to 7-to-1 in length. This is a Baroque practice written about by a number of the contemporary theorists and composers in both text and example. What many modern performers seem to miss is the direction as to how and when this double-dotting is to be used. The rule for the French Orphic style (which is what the opening Sinfonia to Messiah is) states that only the smallest value dotted note should be double-dotted. So in the Sinfonia, we would still have the grandness of the opening rhythm (dotted-quarters followed by eighths) and we would have the rhythmic excitement of the double-dotted smallest value notes (the dotted-eighth/sixteenth) starting with the inner parts in the 8th bar.

This practice of double-dotting is sometimes extended to other parts of the work as well. For instance in the bass recitative "Thus saith the Lord," Handel specifically writes a non-dotted rhythm. I say specifically because only two bars later he writes a dotted rhythm. It seems to me that even in his haste in composing Messiah he was able to note those note values he wished used. Another chorus in which the rhythm is often tampered with is "Surely He hath borne our griefs." Here I find myself writing short of irritated when the strength of the rhythm of two long notes before the short one is changed to the much weaker rhythm of short-long-short-long. Once again the justification may be found in the fact that Handel notated the rhythm a few times in this chorus in the latter way, so one knows he used it when he wanted it. In the texture area, Handel brings some great excitement to the text.

Listen to the "burning" texture in "For He is like a refiner's fire" or the dissonance in "Surely He hath borne our griefs" or the disjunct lines with accents in "let us break their bonds." Dynamic contrast is just as important. The crescendos and accent help to bring out these dramatic devices. By using soft (sudden) Fortes and pianos in the orchestral accompaniment, important parts of the text may be underlined — note "Why do the nations." With regards to tempo, I have heard it said that Handel goes fast. I certainly do not dispute the fact that the fast sections in Handel go fast, but to take all the chooruses fast just to get them over with or to show the virtuosity of the point allegro is a mistake. Once again, the main consideration is the text. One of the most difficult chooruses for me is the very first one. After many performances (almost all of which I have taken at different tempi) I have finally come to the rather stately minuet tempo which seems to me to best bespeak the "Glory of the Lord." The virtuosos of "He shall purify," "For unto us," "His yoke is easy," etc. demand a careful treatment to keep the floral writing clear. These are fast Handel chooruses and need quick temp. The Lenten chooruses need a more leisurely treatment filled with pathos: "Behold the Lamb of God," "And with His stripes," All of the chooruses have a particular feeling for me, but the only other one that I would like to mention is the final "Amen" chorus. I take this chorus at a very slow tempo. The reasoning for this is two-fold: 1) the sonic aspects of the music support a slow tempo, and 2) I don’t think that a quick, Rippen Amen would be Handel’s style in ending a three-hour-long piece (not to mention the meter indicates a sense of four beats to the bar rather than the mainstream two). If one can get over what one is accustomed to hearing for this final chorus, I think that the rewards are great.

by George· Shangrow

25. Chorus
And with His stripes we are healed.
26. Chorus
All we like sheep have gone astray; we have turned every one to his own way, and the Lord hath laid on Him the iniquity of us all.
27. Recitativo
All they that see Him, laugh Him to scorn, they shoot out their lips, and shake their heads, saying:
28. Chorus
He trusted in God that He would deliver Him; let Him deliver Him, if He delight in Him.
29. Recitativo
They have broken His heart; He is full of heaviness. He looked for some to have pity on Him, but there was no man; neither found He any to comfort Him.
30. Air
Behold and see if there be any sorrow like unto His sorrow.
31. Recitativo
He was cut off out of the land of the living: for the transgression of Thy people was He stricken.
32. Air
But Thou didst not leave His soul in hell; nor didst Thou suffer Thy Holy One to see corruption.
33. Chorus
Lift up your heads, O ye gates; and be ye lift up, ye everlasting doors; and the King of glory shall come in.
34. Recitativo
Who is this King of glory? The Lord strong and mighty, the Lord mighty in battle.
35. Chorus
Who is this King of glory? The Lord of Hosts, He is the King of glory.
36. Air
Unto which of the angels said He at any time, Thou art my Son, this day have I begotten Thee?
37. Chorus
Let all the angels of God worship Him.
38. Air
Thou art gone up on high, Thou hast led captivity captive, and received gifts for men, yea, even for Thine enemies, that the Lord God might dwell among them.
39. Chorus
The Lord gave the word: great was the company of the preach-
40. Air
How beautiful are the feet of them that preach the gospel of peace, and bring glad tidings of good things.
41. Chorus
Their sound is gone out into all lands, and their words unto the ends of the world.
42. Air
Why do the nations so furiously rage together? And why do the people imagine a vain thing?
43. Air
The kings of the earth rise up, and the rulers take counsel together against the Lord, and against His Anointed.
44. Chorus
Let us break their bonds asunder, and cast away their yokes from us.
45. Air
He that dwelleth in heaven shall laugh them to scorn; the Lord shall have them in derision.
46. Air
They shall break them with a rod of iron; Thou shalt dash them in pieces like a potter’s piece of flannel.
47. Chorus
Hallelujah for the Lord God omnipotent reigneth.
48. Air
The kingdom of this world is become the kingdom of our Lord, and of His Christ: and He shall reign for ever and ever, King of Kings, and Lord of Lords, Hallelujah:

49. Chorus

—INTERMISSION—

Part III

45. Air
I know that my Redeemer liveth, and that He shall stand at the latter day upon the earth:
And though worms destroy this body, yet in my flesh shall I see God.
Now is Christ risen from the dead, the first-fruits of them that sleep.
46. Chorus
Since by man came death, by man came also the resurrection of the dead: For as in Adam all die, even so in Christ shall all be made alive.
47. Recitativo
Behold, I tell you a mystery: We shall not all sleep; but we shall all be changed, in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trump.
48. Air
The trumpet shall sound, and the dead shall be raised incorruptible, and we shall be changed.
For this corruptible must put on incorruption, and this mortal must put on immortality.
49. Recitativo
Then shall be brought to pass the saying that is written: Death is swallowed up in victory!
50. Air
O death, where is thy sting? O grave, where is thy victory?
The sting of death is sin, and the strength of sin is the law.
51. Chorus
But thanks be to God, who giveth us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ.
52. Air
If God be for us, who can be against us? Who shall lay anything to the charge of God’s elect? Is it God that justifieth, who is he that condemneth?
It is Christ that died, yea, rather, that is risen again, who is at the right hand of God, who makes intercession for us.
53. Chorus
Worthy is the Lamb that was slain, and hath redeemed us to God by His blood, to receive power, and riches, and wisdom, and strength, and honor, and glory, and blessing.
Blessing and honor, and glory, and power, be unto Him that sitteth upon the throne, and unto the Lamb, for ever and ever. Amen.
 Messiah
Libretto by Charles Jennens, 1742

**Part I**

1. **Sinfonia**
2. **Recitative**
Comfort, ye comfort ye my people, saith your God; speak ye comfortably to Jerusalem; and cry unto her that her warfare is accomplished, that her iniquity is pardoned. The voice of him that crieth in the wilderness: "Prepare ye the way of the Lord, make straight in the desert a highway for our God."

3. **Air**
Every valley shall be exalted, and every mountain and hill made low; the crooked shall be straight, and the rough places plain.

4. **Chorus**
And the glory of the Lord shall be revealed, and all flesh shall see it together, for the mouth of the Lord hath spoken it.

5. **Recitative**
Thus saith the Lord of Hosts: — Yet once a little while and I will shake the heavens, and the earth, the sea, and the dry land; and I will shake all nations, and the desire of all nations shall come.

The Lord, whom ye seek, shall suddenly come to his temple, even the messenger of the covenant, whom ye delight in; Behold, He shall come, saith the Lord of Hosts.

6. **Air**
But who may abide the day of His coming, and who shall stand when He appeareth? For He is like a refiner’s fire.

7. **Chorus**
And He shall purify the sons of Levi, that they may offer unto the Lord an offering in righteousness.

8. **Recitative**
Behold, a virgin shall conceive, and bear a Son, and shall call his name Emmanuel, God with us.

9. **Air and Chorus**
O thou that tellest good tidings to Zion, get thee up into the high mountain; O thou that tellest good tidings to Jerusalem, lift up thy voice with strength; Lift it up, be not afraid; say unto the cities of Judah, Behold your God! Arise, shine, for thy light is come, and the glory of the Lord is risen upon thee.

10. **Recitative**
For, behold, darkness shall cover the earth, and gross darkness the people; but the Lord shall arise upon thee, and the Gentiles shall come to thy light, and kings to the brightness of thy rising.

11. **Air**
The people that walked in darkness have seen a great light; and they that dwell in the land of the shadow of death, upon them hath the light shined.

12. **Chorus**
For unto us a Child is born, unto us a Son is given, and the government shall be upon His shoulder; and His name shall be called Wonderful, Counsellor, the Mighty God, the Everlasting Father, the Prince of Peace.

13. **Pifa - Pastoral Symphony**
14. **Recitative**
There were shepherds abiding in the field, keeping watch over their flock by night. And lo the angel of the Lord came upon them, and the glory of the Lord shone round about them, and they were sore afraid.

15. **Recitative**
And the angel said unto them, "Fear not; for behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people." For unto you is born this day in the city of David, a Savior, which is Christ the Lord.

16. **Recitative**
And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of the heavenly host praising God, and saying:

17. **Chorus**
Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will towards men!

18. **Air**
Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion; Shout, O daughter of Jerusalem: behold thy King cometh unto thee.

He is the righteous Savior, and He shall speak peace unto the heathen.

19. **Recitative**
Then shall the eyes of the blind be opened, and the ears of the deaf unstop; then shall the lame man leap as an hart, and the tongue of the dumb shall sing.

20. **Air and Chorus**
Air for Alto and Soprano.

He shall feed His flock like a shepherd; and He shall gather the lambs with His arm, and carry them in His bosom, and gather them together as people that are young.

Come unto Him, all ye that labour and are heavy laden, and He shall give you rest.

Take His yoke upon you, and learn of Him; for He is meek and lowly of heart: and ye shall find rest unto your souls.

21. **Chorus**
His yoke is easy and His burden is light.

**INTERMISSION**

**Part II**

22. **Chorus**
Behold the Lamb of God, that taketh away the sins of the world.

23. **Air**
He was despised and rejected of men: a man of sorrows, and acquainted with grief. He gave His back to the smiters, and His cheeks to them that plucked off the hair: He hid not His face from shame and spitting.

He was despised... 24. **Chorus**
Surely He hath borne our griefs and carried our sorrows; He was wounded for our transgressions; He was bruised for our iniquities; the chastisement of our peace was upon Him.

**Soloists**

Catherine Haight, soprano, is well known to Seattle audiences for her performances of music of the Baroque period. She has sung the Passions and cantatas of Bach, as well as many of Handel’s oratorios. She has performed as soloist in Handel’s Messiah with Orchestra Seattle and the Seattle Chamber Singers for five years. She recently sang the solo role in Gorecki’s Third Symphony, a Seattle premiere of this work by OS/SCS this past autumn.

Ms. Haight also appears on a regular basis with Pacific Northwest Ballet. She sang the solo roles in The Nutcracker, A Midsummer Night’s Dream, Faure’s Requiem, and most recently, Carl Orff’s Carmina Burana, which she will perform with them again in February.

Ms. Haight has also been a featured soloist with other Northwest musical groups including, Bellevue Chamber Choir, Whatcom Chorale, and City Cantabile Choir. Ms. Haight is a member of the voice faculty at Seattle Pacific University.

Northwest Native Emily Lunde, alto, made her solo debut with Orchestra Seattle/Seattle Chamber Singers in their 1989 presentation of Bach’s B minor Mass. Ms. Lunde makes frequent solo appearances with many other Northwest ensembles; she has sung in Seattle Symphony’s Baroque series under the baton of Gerard Schwarz, was the featured soloist with City Cantabile Singers in the world premiere of Fred West’s oratorio in celebration of Earth Day, Upon this Land, and was heard in the Pacific Northwest Ballet production of A Midsummers Night’s Dream. Emily’s solo appearances with the New Whatcom Choral Society of Bellingham include Handel’s Messiah and the Dvorak Mass in D.

Stephen Wall, tenor, is a resident singer of the Pacific Northwest. He has appeared often with Orchestra Seattle and Seattle Chamber Singers including performances of Bach’s St. Matthew Passion, St. John Passion, and the B minor Mass. He has performed with Seattle Opera in Wagner’s Tannhauser and Die Meistersinger. Mr. Wall has solated with the Seattle Symphony led by Gerard Schwartz in Mendelssohn’s Lobengula.

Mr. Wall has sung with the Bellevue Philharmonic, Seattle Bach Festival, Seattle Choral Company, Northwest Chamber Orchestra, and the Everett Symphony, as well as with the orchestras of Spokane and Yakima. He has performed in Stravinsky’s Les Noces, Mussorgsky’s Boris Godunov, Rossini’s La Cambiale di Matrimonio, in Samson, Messiah and Saul and Bathsheba, and as Edgardo in Donizetti’s Lucia di Lammermoor with the Victoria Civic Opera and in Verdi’s Aida. In addition, Mr. Wall was chosen to perform Rodolfo in La Boheme for the inaugural season of the Utah Festival Opera.

Brian Box, baritone, is a native of Washington and received his Master of Music degree in vocal performance from Western Washington University. Mr. Box has appeared frequently with OS/SCS as a soloist in cantatas and oratorios. Among his credits are performances of Brahms’ Four Last Songs with the Western Washington University Orchestra and the leading role in Dominic Argento’s opera Postcard from Morroco at the University of British Columbia. He is a regular performer with Northwest Opera in Schools, Etc. (NOISE) and Seattle Opera’s education program. He made his Seattle Opera solo debut as the Corporal in The Daughter of the Regiment.

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present

3 Piano Concerti a la Hollywood

**OrcHEstra seattle seattle Chamber singers**

January 21 • Saturday, 8:00pm
Shorecrest Performing Arts Center

"Elvira Madigan" Concerto by Mozart
"Warsaw Concerto" by Addinsell
"Concerto in A Minor" by Schumann

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Experience with a particular composer, as well as with a particular work, helps the conductor to extrapolate the composer's intentions, even from rather sketchy markings. For my interpretation of Messiah, in addition to consulting the many performance editions by other Handel conductors and scholars, I have studied the facsimile of Handel's own conducting score of the work. In this score there may be found many pencil scratchings: dynamic changes, names of solists, deletions, additions, etc.

With this tool in hand and my experience with Handel operatic at my side, I set off "working on" how to do Messiah. First of all, one must have a clear understanding of the story and its inherent drama. Jacoby, in his book on Messiah, has stated that the Bach Passions reflect the facts of the story, whereas Handel's Messiah is the poetic version. While Bach certainly has the artistic elements of great poetry in his composition, I basically agree with Jacoby as to the stylistic differences: Bach was writing for God and the Church, Handel was writing for the public audience and God (in that order, I think).

Handel's drama finds its expression in tone painting: the use of melodic, textual, and harmonic device to evoke the description, character, or act of a particular text. The best example of tone painting in Handel for me is probably the "floral" chorus from Israel in Egypt in which he has both the first and second violins playing hurriedly fast 32nd note scales in contrary motion, thus painting the sound of the flies buzzing all around. In Messiah, we get examples of this type of writing in movements like "For behold, darkness shall cover the earth" and the ensuing aria. Also watch for the waaging of the 16th notes in the orchestra when in "All they that see Him" the terror sings "and shake their heads. There are many more examples, and it can be an enjoyable listening session trying to hear all of them. One device which seems in vogue today regarding the performance of Baroque music is double-dotting. This process reflects taking two notes (found in a sequence of such two-note groups) and changing them from having a ratio of 3:1 in length to 7:1-to-1 in length. This is a Baroque practice written about by a number of the contemporary theorists and composers in both text and example. What many modern performers seem to miss is the direction as to how and when this double-dotting is to be used. The rule for the French Orverture style (which is what the opening Sinfonia to Messiah is) states that only the smallest value dotted note should be double-dotted. So in the Sinfonia, we would still have the grandness of the opening rhythm (dotted-quarter followed by eighths) and we would have the rhythmic excitement of the double-dotting of the smallest value notes (the dotted-eighth-sixteenth) starting with the inner parts in the 8th bar. This practice of double-dotting is sometimes extended to other parts as well. For instance in the bass recitative "Thus saith the Lord," Handel specifically writes a non-dotted rhythm. I say specifically because only two bars later he writes a dotted rhythm. It seems to me that even in his haste in composing Messiah he was able to note those note values he wished used. Another chorus in which the rhythm is often tampered with is "Surely He hath borne our griefs." Here I find myselfしばしwaning the strength of the rhythm of the two long notes before the short one is changed to the much weaker rhythm of short-long-short-long. Once again the justification may be found in the fact that Handel notated the rhythm a few times in this chorus in the latter way, so one knows he used it when he wanted it. In the texture area, Handel brings some great excitement to the text.

Listen to the "burning" texture in "For He is like a refiner's fire or the disso- nance in "Surely He hath borne our griefs" or the disjunct lines with accents in "let us break their bonds." Dynamic contrast is just as important. The crescendos and accent help to bring out these dramatic devices. By using subito (sudden) forte and pianos in the orchestral accompaniment, important parts of the text may be underlined — note "Why do the nations." With regards to tempo, I have heard it said that Handel goes fast. I certainly do not dispute the fact that the fast sections in Handel go fast, but to take all the choirses fast just to get them over with or to show the virtuosity of the performers misses the point altogether. Once again, the main consideration is the text. One of the most difficult chores for me is the very first one. After many performances (almost all of which I have taken at different tempi) I have finally come to the rather stately minuet tempo which seems to me to best bespeak the "Grace of the Lord." The virtuoso choreses of "He shall purify," "For unto us," "His yoke is easy," etc. demand a careful treatment to keep the florid writing clear. These are fast choreses and need quick tempi. The Lenten choreses need a more leisurely treatment filled with pathos: "Behold the Lamb of God," "And with His stripes." All of the choreses have a particular feeling for me, but the only other one that I would like to mention is the final "Amen" chorus. I take this chorus at a very slow tempo. The reasoning for this is two-fold: 1) the sonic aspects of the music support a slow tempo, and 2) I don't think that a quick, Ruffian Amen would be Handel's style in ending a three-hour performance (not to mention the meter indicates a sense of four beats to the bar rather than the mainstream twofour). If one can get over what one is accustomed to hearing for this final chorus, I think that the rewards are great.

by George Shangraw

25. Chorus
And with His stripes we are healed.
26. Chorus
All we like sheep have gone astray; we have turned every one to his own way, and the Lord hath laid on Him the iniquity of us all.
27. Recitative
All they that see Him, laugh Him to scorn, they shoot out their lips, and shake their heads, saying:
28. Chorus
He trusted in God that He would deliver Him; let Him deliver Him, if He delight in Him.
29. Recitative
They have broken His heart; He is full of heaviness. He looked for some to have pity on Him, but there was none; neither found He any to comfort Him.
30. Air
Behold and see if there be any sorrow like unto His sorrow.
31. Recitative
He was cut off out of the land of the living: for the transgression of Thy people was He stricken.
32. Chorus
But Thou didst not leave His soul in hell; nor didst Thou suffer Thy Holy One to see corruption.
33. Chorus
Lift up your heads, ye gates; and be ye lift up, ye everlasting doors; and the King of glory shall come in.
Who is this King of glory? The Lord strong and mighty, the Lord mighty in battle.
Who is this King of glory? The Lord of Hosts, He is the King of glory.
34. Recitative
Unto which of the angels said He at any time, Thou art my Son, this day have I begotten Thee?
35. Chorus
Let all the angels of God worship Him.
36. Air
Thou art gone up on high, Thou hast led captivity captive, and received gifts for men; yea, even for Thine enemies, that the Lord God might dwell among them.
37. Chorus
The Lord gave the word: great was the company of the preachers.
38. Air
How beautiful are the feet of them that preach the gospel of peace, and bring glad tidings of good things.
39. Chorus
Their sound is gone out into all lands, and their words unto the ends of the world.
40. Air
Why do the nations so furiously rage together? And why do the people imagine a vain thing?
The kings of the earth rise up, and the rulers take counsel together against the Lord, and against His Anointed.
41. Chorus
Let us break their bonds asunder, and cast away their yokes from us.
42. Recitative
He that dwelleth in heaven shall laugh them to scorn; the Lord shall have them in derision.
43. Air
They shall break them with a rod of iron; Thou shalt dash them in pieces like a potter's vessel.
44. Chorus
Hallelujah for the Lord God omnipotent reigneth.
The kingdom of this world is become the kingdom of our Lord, and of His Christ: and He shall reign for ever and ever.
King of Kings, and Lord of Lords, Hallelujah.

—INTERMISSION—

Part III

45. Air
I know that my Redeemer liveth, and that He shall stand at the latter day upon the earth:
And though worms destroy this body, yet in my flesh shall I see God.
46. Air
Now sure is Christ risen from the dead, the first-fruits of them that sleep.
47. Recitative
Since by man came death, by man came also the resurrection of the dead:
For as in Adam all die, even so in Christ shall all be made alive.
48. Recitative
Behold, I tell you a mystery: We shall not all sleep, but we shall all be changed in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trump.
49. Air
The trumpet shall sound, and the dead shall be raised incorruptible, and we shall be changed.
For this corruptible must put on incorruption, and this mortal must put on immortality.
The trumpet shall sound...
50. Recitative
Then shall be brought to pass the saying that is written: Death is swallowed up in victory.
51. Air
O death, where is thy sting? O grave, where is thy victory?
The sting of death is sin, and the strength of sin is the law.
52. Chorus
But thanks be to God, who giveth us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ.
53. Chorus
If God be for us, who can be against us? Who shall lay anything to the charge of God's elect? Is it God that justifieth, who is he that condemneth?
It is Christ that died, yea, rather, that is risen again, who is at the right hand of God, who makes intercession for us.
54. Chorus
Worthy is the Lamb that was slain, and hath redeemed us to God by His blood, to receive power, and riches, and wisdom, and strength, and honor, and glory, and blessing.
Blessing and honor, and power, be unto Him that sitteth upon the Throne, and unto the Lamb, for ever and ever. Amen.
Messiah
Libretto by Charles Jennens, 1742

Part I
1. Sinfonia
2. Recitative
Comfort ye, comfort ye my people, saith your God; speak ye comfortably to Jerusalem; and cry unto her that her warfare is accomplished, that her iniquity is pardoned. The voice of him that crieth in the wilderness: Prepare ye the way of the Lord, make straight in the desert a highway for our God.
3. Air
Every valley shall be exalted, and every mountain and hill made low; the crooked straight, and the rough places plain.
4. Chorus
And the glory of the Lord shall be revealed, and all flesh shall see it together, for the mouth of the Lord hath spoken it.
5. Recitative
Thus saith the Lord of Hosts: Yet once a little while and I will shake the heavens, and the earth, the sea, and the dry land; and I will shake all nations, and the desire of all nations shall come. The Lord, whom ye seek, shall suddenly come to his temple, even the messenger of the covenant, whom ye delight in; Behold, He shall come, saith the Lord of Hosts.
6. Air
But who may abide the day of His coming, and who shall stand when He appeareth? For He is like a refiner’s fire.
7. Chorus
And He shall purify the sons of Levi, that they may offer unto the Lord an offering in righteousness.
8. Recitative
Behold, a virgin shall conceive, and bear a Son, and shall call his name Emmanuel, God with us.
9. Air and Chorus
O thou that tellest good tidings to Zion, get thee up into the high mountain. O thou that tellest good tidings to Jerusalem, lift up thy voice with strength; Lift it up, be not afraid; say unto the cities of Judah, Behold your God! Arise, shine, for thy light is come, and the glory of the Lord is risen upon thee.
10. Recitative
For, behold, darkness shall cover the earth, and gross darkness the people; but the Lord shall arise upon thee, and the Gentiles shall come to thy light, and kings to the brightness of thy rising.
11. Air
The people that walked in darkness have seen a great light; and they that dwelt in the land of the shadow of death, upon them hath the light shined.
12. Chorus
For unto us a Child is born, unto us a Son is given, and the government shall be upon His shoulder: and His name shall be called Wonderful, Counsellor, the Mighty God, the Everlasting Father, the Prince of Peace.

13. Pifa - Pastoral Symphony
14. Recitative
There were shepherds abiding in the field, keeping watch over their flock by night. And lo the angel of the Lord came upon them, and the glory of the Lord shone round about them, and they were sore afraid.
15. Recitative
And the angel said unto them, Fear not; for behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people. For unto you is born this day in the city of David, a Savior, which is Christ the Lord.
16. Recitative
And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of the heavenly host praising God, and saying: Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, goodwill towards men!
18. Air
Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion; Shout, O daughter of Jerusalem: behold thy King cometh unto thee. He is the righteous Savior, and He shall speak peace unto the heathen.
19. Recitative
Then shall the eyes of the blind be opened, and the ears of the deaf unstopped; then shall the lame man leap as an hart, and the tongue of the dumb shall sing.
20. Air for Alto and Soprano
He shall feed His flock like a shepherd; and He shall gather the lambs with His arm, and carry them in His bosom, and gently lead those that are with young. Come unto Him, all ye that labor and are heavy laden, and He shall give you rest.
Take His yoke upon you, and learn of Him; for He is meek and lowly of heart: and ye shall find rest unto your souls.
21. Chorus
He is easy and His burden is light.

—INTERMISSION—

Part II
22. Chorus
Behold the Lamb of God, that taketh away the sins of the world.
23. Air
He was despised and rejected of men: a man of sorrows, and acquainted with grief:
He gaveth His back to the smiters, and His cheeks to them that plucked off the hair: He hid not His face from shame and spitting.
He was despised.
24. Chorus
Surely He hath borne our griefs and carried our sorrows; He was wounded for our transgressions; He was bruised for our iniquities; the chastisement of our peace was upon Him.

Soloists
Catherine Haight, soprano, is well known to Seattle audiences for her performances of music of the Baroque period. She has sung the Passions and cantatas of Bach, as well as many of Handel’s oratorios. She has performed as soloist in Handel’s Messiah with Orchestra Seattle and the Seattle Chamber Singers for five years. She recently sang the solo role in G sorecki’s Third Symphony, a Seattle premiere of this work by OS/SCS this past autumn. Ms. Haight also appears on a regular basis with Pacific Northwest Ballet. She sang the solo roles in The Nutcracker, A Midsummer Night’s Dream, Faure’s Requiem, and most recently, Carl Orff’s Carmina Burana, which she will perform with them again in February.
Ms. Haight has also been a featured soloist with other Northwest musical groups including, Bellevue Chamber Choir, Whatcom Chorale, and City Cantabile Choir. Ms. Haight is a member of the voice faculty at Seattle Pacific University.

Northwest Native Emily Lunde, alto, made her solo debut with Orchestra Seattle/Seattle Chamber Singers in their 1989 presentation of Bach’s B minor Mass. Ms. Lunde makes frequent solo appearances with many other Northwest ensembles: she has soloed in Seattle Symphony’s Baroque series under the baton of Gerard Schwarz, was the featured soloist with City Cantabile Singers in the world premiere of Fred West’s oratorio in celebration of Earth Day, Upon this Land, and was heard in the Pacific Northwest Ballet production of A Midsummers Night’s Dream. Emily’s solo appearances with the New Watcom Choral Society of Bellingham include Handel’s Messiah and the Dvorak Mass in D.

Stephen Wall, tenor, is a resident singer of the Pacific Northwest. He has appeared often with Orchestra Seattle and Seattle Chamber Singers including performances of Bach’s St. Matthew Passion, St. John Passion, and the B minor Mass. He has performed with Seattle Opera in Wagner’s Tannhauser and Die Meistersinger. Mr. Wall has soloed with the Seattle Symphony led by Gerard Schwarz in Mendelssohn’s Lobengelu.
Mr. Wall has sung with the Bellevue Philharmonic, Seattle Bach Festival, Seattle Choral Company, Northwest Chamber Orchestra, and the Everett Symphony, as well as with the orchestras of Spokane and Yakima. He has performed in Stravinsky’s Les Noces, Mussorgsky’s Boris Godunov, Rossini’s Le Camigliatole di Matrimonio, in Samson, Messiah and Saul by Handel, and as Edgardo in Donizetti’s Lucia di Lammermore with the Victoria Civic Opera and to Verdi’s Aida. In addition, Mr. Wall was chosen to perform Rodolfo in La Boheme for the inaugural season of the Utah Festival Opera.

Brian Box, baritone, is a native of Washington and received his Master of Music degree in vocal performance from Western Washington University. Mr. Box has appeared frequently with OS/SCS as a soloist in cantatas and oratorios. Among his credits are performances of Brahms' Four Last Songs with the Western Washington University Orchestra and the leading role in Dominic Argento’s opera Postcard from Morocco at the University of British Columbia. He is a regular performer with Northwest Opera in Schools, Etc. (NOISE) and Seattle Opera’s education program. He made his Seattle Opera solo debut as the Corporal in The Daughter of the Regiment.

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George Shagrow, music director

Soprano
Patty Adams
Susan Adams
Barb Anderson
Sue Cobb
Cissia Cugini
Kyla Diller
Dana Durasoff
Tina Fairweather
Cinda Frecce
Jill Krakover
Alexandra Mileta
Jennifer Mileta
Penny Nichols
Paula Rimmer
Liesel Van Cleeff

 Alto
Sharon Agnew
Kay Benningfield
Luna Biter
Cheryl Blackmore
Jane Blackwell
Marta Chaloupka
Sue Means
Laurie Medd
Nancy Shaint
Neida Sauson

Tenor
Ralph Cobb
Jon Langer
Doug MacHle
Tom Nesbit
Phil Rader
Barry Stein
Jim Whitcomb

Bass
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Gus Blazek
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Andy Danichak
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Robert Jones
Jim Macconnon
Rob Platt

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for supporting the music and the arts in the Pacific Northwest
Orchestra Seattle
Seattle Chamber Singers
George Shangrow, music director

Gala 1994-95 Concert Season

November 11
Celebration Grand Choral/Orchestral Concert
Symphony No. 3 "Song of Destiny" by Górecki
World Premiere of Five Canticles for Chorus and
Orchestra by Frank Becker
Friday, 8:00pm, First United Methodist Church

December 9 & 10
Meydenbauer Center in Bellevue
December 18
First Free Methodist Church in Seattle
G.F. Handel's Messiah
Friday and Saturday concert 8:00pm
Sunday concert 3:00pm

January 21
3 Piano Concerti a la Hollywood
"Evia Madigan" Concerto by Mozart
"Warsaw Concerto" by Addinsell
"Concerto in A Minor" by Schumann
Saturday, 8:00pm, Shorecrest Performing Arts Center

February 3 & 5
Music of the Baroque Courts II
featuring Bach's "Triple Concerto," and works by
Telemann & Vivaldi
Friday, 8:00pm, Eastlake Performing Arts
Sunday, 3:00pm, McKay Chapel, Lakeside School

March 19
Bach's Birthday Celebration
The magnificent Mass in b minor
Sunday, 3:00pm, First Free Methodist Church

April 14 • Good Friday
World Premiere "Passion of St. Matthew" by
Seattle composer Huntley Beyer
and Passion setting by Heinrich Schütz
Friday, 8:00pm, First Free Methodist Church

May 19 & 20
Scores to the Great Cartoons
Rossini and Mozart Overtures
Selections from Wagner and Ponchielli
Lots of Music and Lots of Fun!
Friday, 8:00pm, Eastlake Performing Arts
Saturday, 8:00pm, Shorecrest Performing Arts

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George Shangrow, music director